**专题1 冠词和名词**

**〖2023年高考真题〗**

**1.（2023年全国甲卷）**However, Cason’s theme is a more weighty (warn) about environmental destruction.

**2.（2023年全国乙卷）**But for all its ancient buildings, Beijing is also a place that welcomes the fast-paced development of modern life, with 21st-century architectural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wonder) standing side by side with historical buildings of the past.

**3.（2023年全国乙卷改错）**Mom was sure same color would look great on her.

**4.（2023年新高考I卷）** The meat should be fresh with \_\_\_\_\_\_ touch of sweetness and the soup hot, clear and delicious.

**5.（2023年新高考II卷）**Since June 2017, right before the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) of the two new pandas, Meng Meng and Jiao Qing, I have been helping the panda keepers at the zoo to feel more comfortable and confident speaking English.

**6. （2023年新高考II卷）**Not the pandas, even though \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ language used for the medical training instructions is actually English.

**7.（2023年新高考II卷）**They also need to be ready to give \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (interview) in English with international journalists.

**8.（2023年浙江卷1月）** In contrast to the court life and upper-class culture represented by the Forbidden City, the Summer Palace, and the Temple of Heaven, the hutongs reflect culture of grassroots Beijingers.

**9.（2023年浙江卷1月）**Thanks to Beijing’s long history as capital of China, almost every hutong has its stories, and some are even associated with historic (event).

**冠词**

1.（2022新高考I卷）Covering an area about three times \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ size of Yellowstone National Park, the GPNP will be one of the first national parks in the country.

2．（2022全国甲卷）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ friend of his, Wu Fan, volunteered to be his companion during the trip.

3.（2022全国乙卷）To celebrate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ festival, a number of events took place at the Chinese Businessman Museum in Beijing on Thursday.

4.（2022年浙江 1月真题）Cobb, for her party, started to ask conference organizers who invited her to speak if she could do so remotely; about three-quarters of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time, they agreed.

5.（2021新课标I卷）While you’re in China, Mount Huangshan is 　 　 must to visit!

6.（2021全国甲卷）It took us about 3 hours to go all \_\_\_48\_\_\_ way around the Xi'an City Wall.

7.（2021全国乙卷）Due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ growing popularity of environmentally-related and adventure travel, various types of trips are now being classified as ecotourism.

8.（2021浙江卷）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Lincolns enlarged the house to a full two stories in 1856 to meet the needs of their growing family.

9.（2020新课标II卷）The plum trees are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ first to flower even as the snow is melting(融化).

10.（2020浙江卷）Then，with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rise of science，changes began.

11.（2020年浙江 1月）A child born in the US today has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_very realistic chance of living beyond 100 and needs to plan accordingly.

12.（2019新课标I卷）Of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nineteen recognized polar bear subpopulations, three are declining, six are stable, one is increasing, and nine lack enough data.

13.（2019新课标II卷）When we got a call saying she was short-listed，we thought it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_joke.

14.（2019浙江卷）Everybody wears \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ same style of clothes.

15.（2018新课标II卷）Corn production has jumped nearly 125 percent over past 25 years, while rice has increased only 7 percent.

16.（2018新课标III卷）Unexpectedly, I'm face-to-face with the gorilla, who begins screaming at top of her lungs.

**名词**

1.（2022新高考I卷）The GPNP’s main goal is to improve connectivity between separate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (population)and homes of giant pandas,

2.（2022全国甲卷）Cao and Wu also collected garbage along the road, in order to promote environmental \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (protect).

3.（2022全国乙卷）“As a main promoter of the International Tea Day, the birthplace of tea and the largest tea-producing country, China has a \_\_\_ \_\_\_ (responsible)to work with other countries to promote the healthy development of the tea industry.

4.（2022年浙江 1月真题）When the answer, was no, she, declined the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （invite）.

5.（2021新高考I卷）The rolling sea of clouds you see once you are at the top will remind you how tiny we\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（human） are.

6.（2021新高考II卷）A company \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (represent) wrote back and told me the airline was switching over from plastic to paper cups on all of its 1,200 daily flights.

7.（2021全国甲卷） Supposedly you can do it in two hours, but we stopped at the different gates and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watchtower) to fake pictures or just to watch the local people

8.（2021全国乙卷）It is different from traditional tourism because it allows the traveler to become educate about the areas—both in terms of geographical conditions and cultural characteristics, and often provides money for conservation and benefits the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(develop)of the local areas.

9.（2021全国乙卷）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(activity)there range from whale watching to hiking(远足)

10.（2021北京卷）Why do we dream？Scientists aren't completely sure,and they have diverse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (idea)．

11.（2021浙江卷）In 1844 they bought it for $1,200 and some land from Charles Dresser, who performed their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （marry）ceremony in 1842.

12（2021浙江卷1月）It is calculated by dividing a \_\_\_\_38\_\_\_\_ (person) weight in kg by their height in meters squared, and a BMI of between 19 and 25 is considered healthy.

13.（2020新课标I卷）The far side of the moon is of particular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (interesting) to scientists

14.（2020新课标II卷）Chinese New Year is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (celebrate) marking the end of the winter season and the beginning of spring.

15.（2020新课标III卷）Filled with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (curious), the artist packed his bags and left.

16.（2020年北京卷）Now, lots of\_\_\_ \_\_(country) and regions are taking action to ban the sale of such bags to stop people using them.

17.（2020浙江卷）Later，they learned to work with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (season)，planting at the right time and，in dry areas， making use of annual floods to irrigate(灌溉)their fields.

18.（2020浙江卷1月）For Japan, the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(number)are more striking-22 in 1950, 46 today and 53 in 2050.

19.（2019新课标I卷） Leading to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (believe) that populations are increasing.

20.（2019新课标III卷）When they were free from work，they invited us to local events and let us know of an interesting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (compete)to watch, together with the story behind it.

21.（2019浙江卷）Other American studies showed no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(connect) between uniforms and school performance.

22.（2019北京卷）No matter what you like to do, there is a way to get involved in various \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(activity) on Earth Day.

23.（2018新课标I卷）Two of the authors of the review also made a study published in 2014 that showed a mere five to 10 minute a day of running reduced the risk of heart disease and early deaths from all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（cause）.

24.（2018新课标II卷）This switch has decreased (pollute) in the country’s major lakes and reservoirs and made drinking water safer for people.

25.（2018新课标III卷） I'm a (science) who studies animals such as apes and monkeys.

26.（2018浙江卷）Making Chinese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(dish) is seen as especially troublesome.

27.（2018浙江卷）Researchers have found that there is a direct link between the increase in food eaten outside the home and the rise in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(weigh) problems.

28. （2020山东卷）Historical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (accurate) is important but so is entertainment.